# "Challenges and developments in the field of therapeutic radiopharmaceuticals"

Ramona Bouwman, member of EURADOS working group 7 and task group leader of the task "internal dosimetry of therapeutic radiopharmaceuticals"



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## Working groups (WG)

The core of EURADOS activities is aimed at promoting scientific and technical research and development in the field of ionizing radiation. EURADOS maintains a network of experts in the scientific field of dosimetry, who are organized within a variable number of EURADOS Working Groups.

- WG 2: Harmonisation of individual monitoring
- WG 3: Environmental dosimetry
- WG 6: Computational dosimetry
- WG 7: Internal dosimetry
- WG 9: Radiation dosimetry in Radiotherapy
- WG 10: Retrospective dosimetry
- WG 11: High energy radiation fields
- WG 12: Dosimetry in medical imaging
- Pilot Group: Dosimetry in nuclear medicine (new in 2021)



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## Visions for radiation dosimetry

The strategic research agenda (SRA) is used to direct the research of the EURADOS Working Groups Last update: August 2020

- serves as an input to European research under the Concert umbrella (MEENAS)
- Consists of 5 Visions
  - Specific challenges and research lines

www.eurados.org



EURADOS Report 2020-04 Neuherberg, August 2020

Visions for Radiation Dosimetry over the Next Two Decades - Strategic Research Agenda of the European Radiation Dosimetry Group: Version 2020

Jean-François Bottollier-Depois, Isabelle Clairand, Elena Fantuzzi, Paola Fattibene, Roger Harrison, Oliver Hupe, Pawel Olko, Veronika Olšovcová, Werner Rühm, Marco Silari, Rick Tanner, Filip Vanhavere

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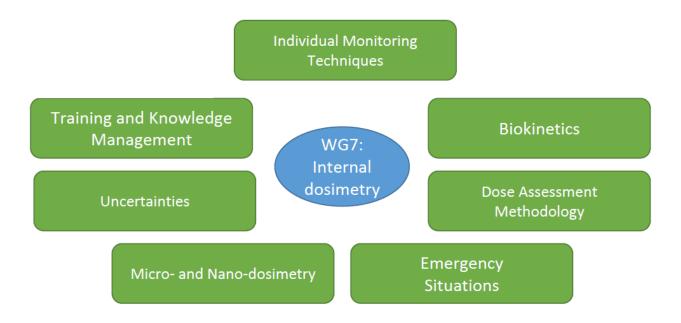
## **WG 7: Internal dosimetry**

Lead by Bastian Breustedt, Kerntechnische Entsorgung Karlsruhe (KTE), Germany



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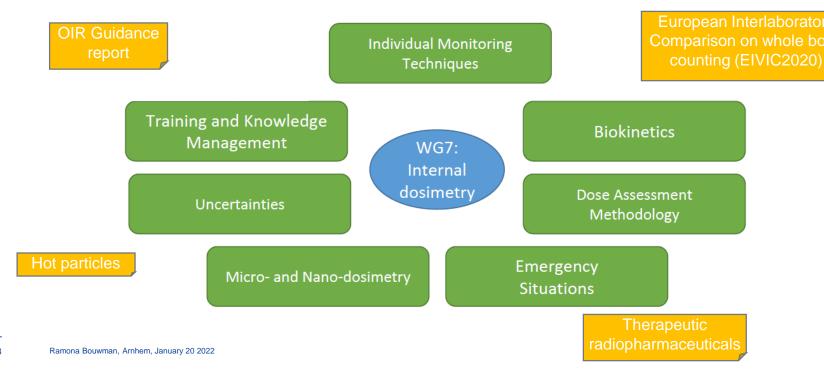
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## WG 7: Internal dosimetry

#### Lead by Bastian Breustedt, Kerntechnische Entsorgung Karlsruhe (KTE), Germany





## Towards a roadmap for internal dosimetry for therapeutic radiopharmaceuticals

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## **Content**



Background of the task

Goal of the task

Review organisation

Review results and future perspective



## **Background of the task**

August 2020: publication of the new EURADOS SRA containing specific visions related to internal dosimetry of therapeutic radiopharmaceuticals.

Vision 4: Towards integrated personalized dosimetry in medical applications

- Challenge 4.2: Improving patient dosimetry in nuclear medicine
  - Research line 4.2.1: Internal dosimetry with pre-clinical development and evaluation of RPs emitting alpha, beta and auger radiation
  - Research line 4.2.2: Implementation of internal dosimetry in clinical MRT



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How can we contribute to this vision?

Starting point for this task: review





### Goal of the task

#### Vision 4: Towards integrated personalized dosimetry in medical applications

Challenge 4.2: Improving patient dosimetry in nuclear medicine

Towards a roadmap for dosimetry in MRT based on individual physiological and biokinetic parameters, drug specific parameter and dose estimates on local (sub) cellular level to provide a patient specific estimate of dose. This roadmap should provide guidance on the role of EURADOS to address challenge 4.2 of the EURADOS SRA.

Step 1: conduct a review to determine the current status and knowledge with a focus on topics relevant for WG7

- Biokinetics
- Dosimetry
- Dose effects

Search for collaboration with other umbrella/expert/network organisations



## **Review organisation**



Chapter 1: Challenges and developments by Mario Medvedec and Siria Medici

Chapter 2: Biokinetic modelling by Kerstin Hürkamp and Ramona Bouwman

Chapter 3: Dosimetry by Weibo Li

Chapter 4: Dose effect in therapy by David Broggio and Balázs Madas

Conclusion and summary



## **Chapter 1: Challenges and development**

#### **Lead by Mario Medvedec and Siria Medici**

- History and developments in dosimetry for radionuclide therapy
- Developments and challenges for today's clinic
- Physical and biological properties of radiopharmaceuticals
- Development and challenges in the production of radiopharmaceuticals









## **Chapter 1: Challenges and development**

#### **Lead by Mario Medvedec and Siria Medici**

- History and developments in dosimetry for radionuclide therapy
- Developments and challenges for today's clinic
- Physical and biological properties of radiopharmaceuticals
- Development and challenges in the production of radiopharmaceuticals
  - EURADOS is not focussing on production: invite several experts to share their vision on production of novel radiopharmaceuticals



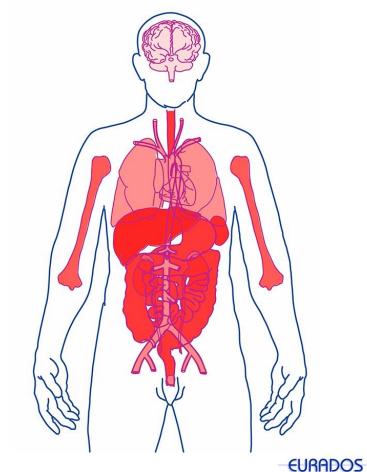




## **Chapter 2: Biokinetic modelling**

#### **Lead by Kerstin Hürkamp and Ramona Bouwman**

- Introduction to biokinetic modelling
  - Explaining the purpose, ICRP and MIRD models
- Current approaches in biokinetic data collection
- PBPK modelling







## **Chapter 3: Dosimetry**

#### **Lead by Weibo Li**

- Generalized formalism for dosimetry in nuclear medicine
  - · Absorbed dose (ICRP, MIRD) and development
- Dosimetry at different scales
  - From whole body, to organ and sub-tissue towards cellular (microdosimetry) and molecular (nanodosimetry)
- Methodologies for patient specific dosimetry
  - MIRD, Voxel wise approaches and 3D MC-methods
- · Tools and software





## **Chapter 4: Dose effects in therapy**

#### **Lead by David Broggio and Balázs Madas**

- Dose response-model in external radiotherapy
  - The linear quadratic model, tumour and tissue response models
- What makes radionuclide therapy different
- Dose driven radionuclide therapy: pros and cons







## **Conclusion and summary**

#### **Work in progress**

Results: EURADOS report providing and overview on current status and knowledge on internal dosimetry of therapeutic radiopharmaceuticals and advise on how we as EURADOS can contribute to these challenges.

#### Expected time line:

- Drafting text: summer 2022
- Constructing report: autumn 2022
- Finalizing report: winter 2022



## Review results and future perspective

How to proceed after finalising the review

Disseminate the results and search for consortia and collaboration to proceed the proposed research.



## Thank you

Please feel free to contact me if you have any comment: <a href="mailto:r.bouwman@nrg.eu">r.bouwman@nrg.eu</a>
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Internal dosimetry of therapeutic radiopharmaceuticals

My time is funded by the Dutch Pionier project



Nuclear. For life.

